

5i Research Ratings

A+

We expect very few A+ ratings
Would represent a near perfect stock
Great company in good or bad markets

A

Great companies over long timeframes
Strong fundamentals & management
Near-perfect but missing one or two factors

A-

Similar to an 'A' with one or two small areas
that could be improved.
Great company sensitive to external factors

B+

Fundamentally strong
Usually good companies in a bad sector
Good for the long-term but some risks exist

B

Have some fundamental issues, still strong
Likely to face risks outside company control
Good companies with less financial flexibility

B-

Good co's with high risk or co's with declining
results. Likely to be volatile
Often companies in transition for better or worse

C+

Co's we do not expect much growth from
May pay a dividend we would view as sustainable
Would own for income, needs to be watched

C/C-

Typically bad co's with deteriorating results
May have some turnaround potential
Generally names to avoid

D+/F

We typically do not bother with co's this bad
Very few positives
Used as a 'case study' on what to avoid